### Winds of Change



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Energetic Bodies. Energetic Minds.



#### **Global Outlook**



Courtesy of Portland State University

If one does not know to which port one is sailing, no wind is favorable.

 Lucius Annaeus Seneca (Seneca the Younger)



### **Mixed Global Growth Prospects**

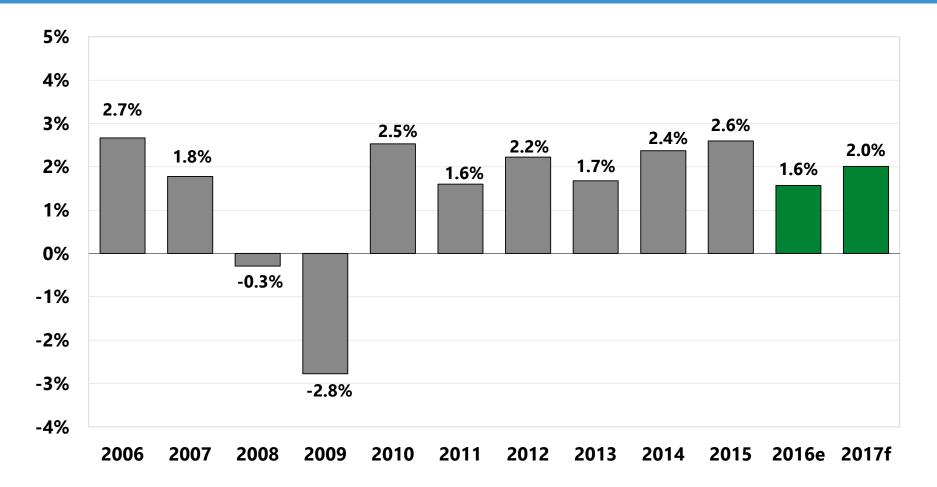
	2015		)16	2017		
World	3.1%		3.1%	3.4%		
United States	2.4%		2.2%	2.5%		
Canada	1.1%		1.4%	2.1%		
Mexico	2.5%		2.5%	2.6%		
Euro Area	1.7%		1.6%	1.4%		
China	6.9%		6.6%	6.2%		
Japan	0.5%		0.3%	0.1%		
United Kingdom	2.2%		1.7%	1.3%		

Year over Year Growth in Output

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Update. Red values January 2016. Black values July 2016.



#### **Real U.S. Gross Domestic Product Annual Average Growth Rates**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2016e = DRP estimate; 2017f = DRP forecast



#### Employment



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The pessimist complains about the wind;

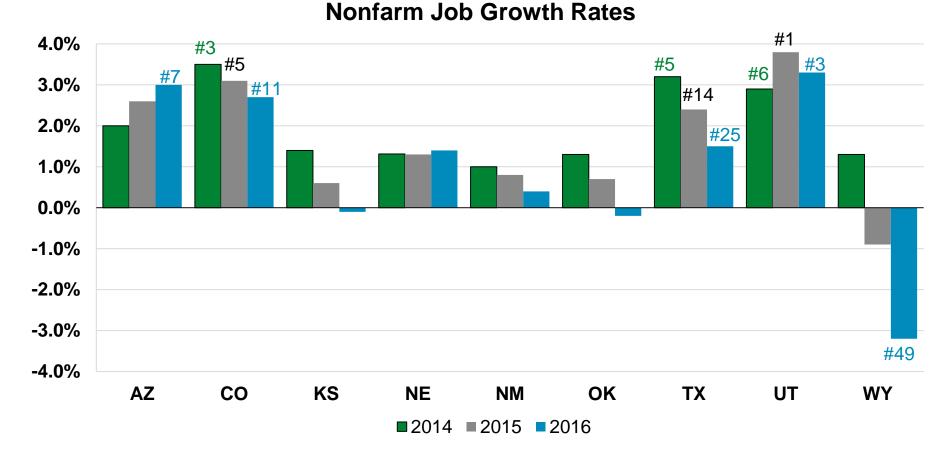
the optimist expects it to change;

the realist adjusts the sails.

- William Arthur Ward



# **Colorado** 5th fastest growing state in 2015; #11 through first half of 2016

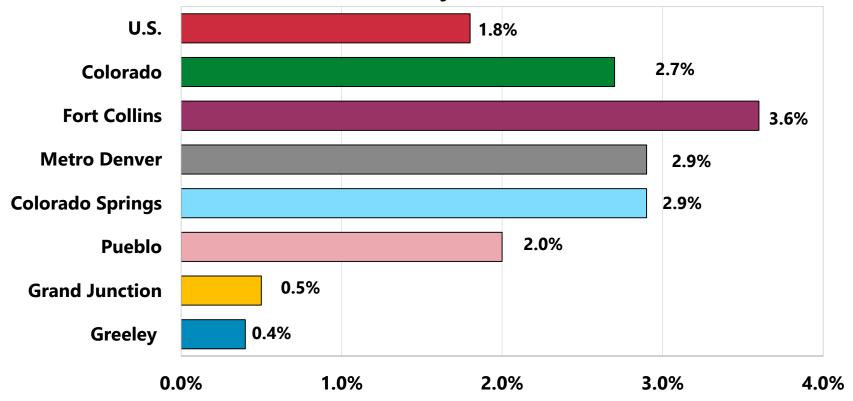


Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics.



### **Employment growth varies across the state**

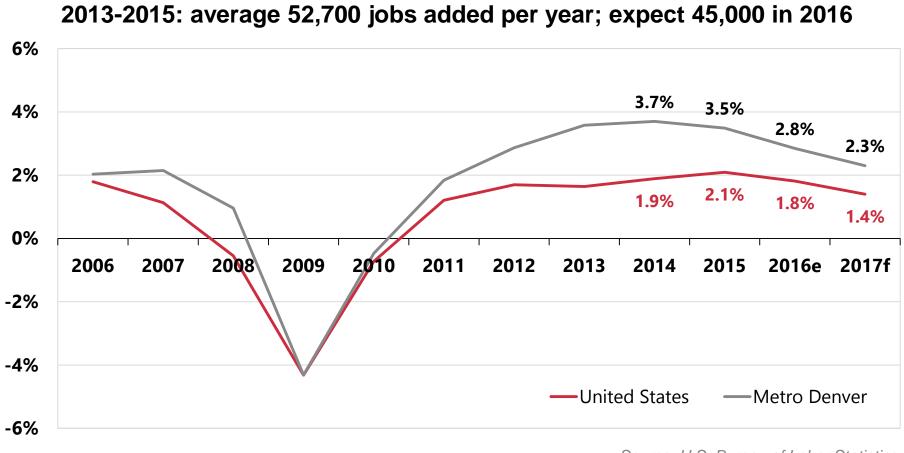
#### Nonfarm Job Growth Rates by Metro Area, 1<sup>st</sup> Half 2016



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics.



#### Nonfarm Job Growth Rates



Metro Denver 2016 Employment = 1.6 million

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2016e = DRP estimate; 2017f = DRP forecast



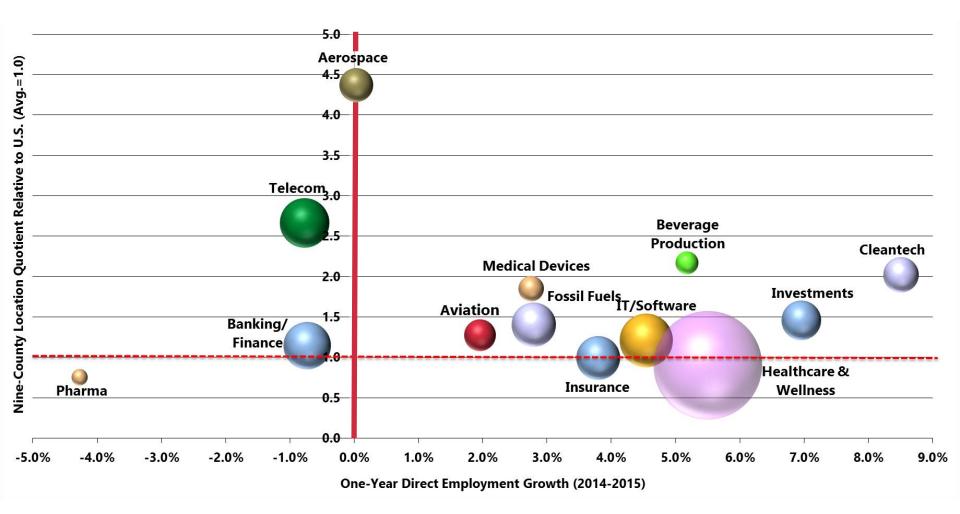
#### Key Metro Denver and Northern Colorado Industry Clusters

- Aerospace
- Aviation
- Beverage Production
- Bioscience
  - Medical Devices & Diagnostics
  - Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology
- Broadcasting & Telecommunications

- Energy
  - Fossil Energy
  - Cleantech
- Financial Services
  - Banking & Finance
  - Investments
  - Insurance
- Healthcare & Wellness
- IT/Software



#### Metro Denver and Northern Colorado Industry Clusters, 2014-2015



Source: Development Research Partners.



#### **Commercial Real Estate**



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May you have a strong foundation when the winds of change shift...

- Bob Dylan, "Forever Young"



#### Metro Denver Commercial Real Estate

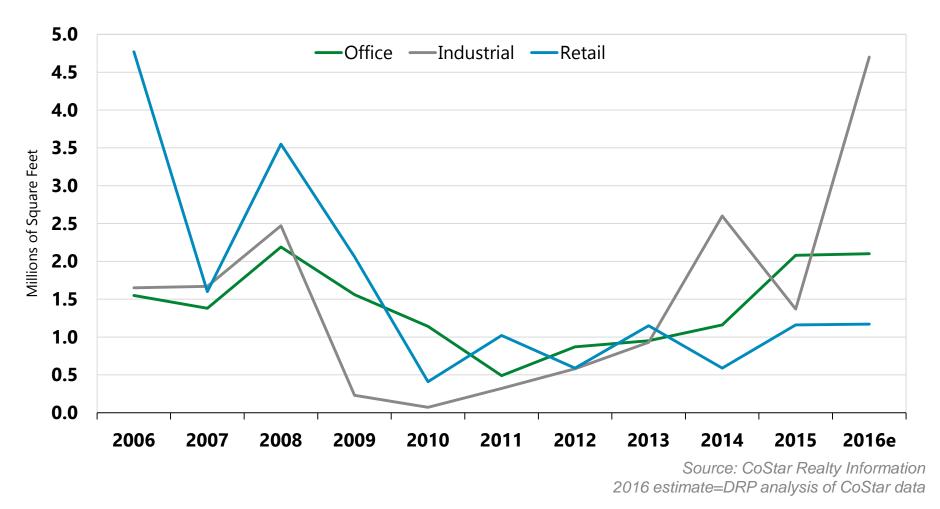
	Vacancy Rate (direct)		Lease Rate	
	2Q 2015	2Q 2016	2Q 2015	2Q 2016
Office	9.7%	9.0%	\$23.88	\$25.00
Industrial	2.9%	3.7%	\$6.57	\$7.45
Retail	5.1%	4.8%	\$15.90	\$16.42

Construction Activity (YTD through 2Q 2016)					
Office:	0.5 MSF completed;	4.0 MSF under construction			
<ul> <li>Industrial:</li> </ul>	2.1 MSF completed:	3.5 MSF under construction			
Retail:	0.6 MSF completed;	1.0 MSF under construction			

Source: CoStar Group, Inc.



#### New Commercial Real Estate Added in Metro Denver





#### **Consumer Activity**



The future's in the air. I can feel it everywhere. Blowing with the wind of change.

– Klaus Meine

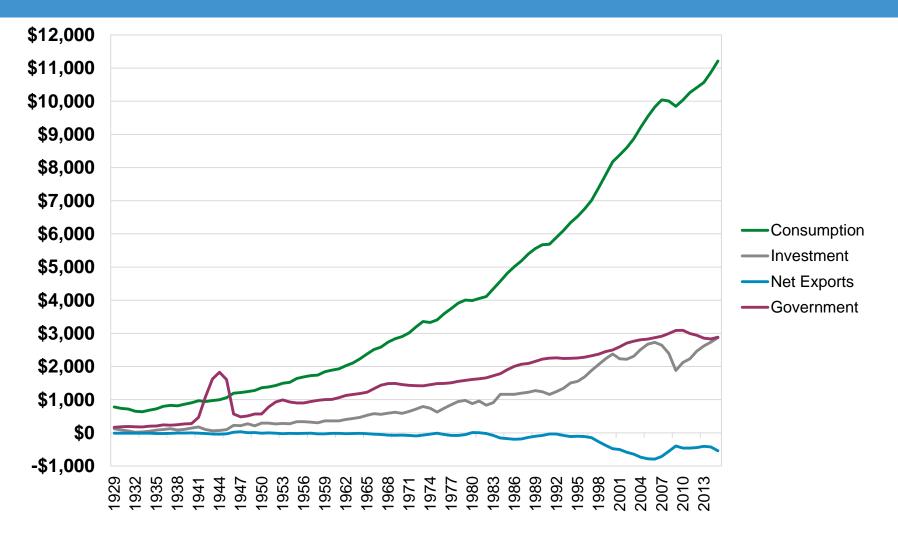
Scorpions, "Wind of Change"

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#### **Components of Real GDP**

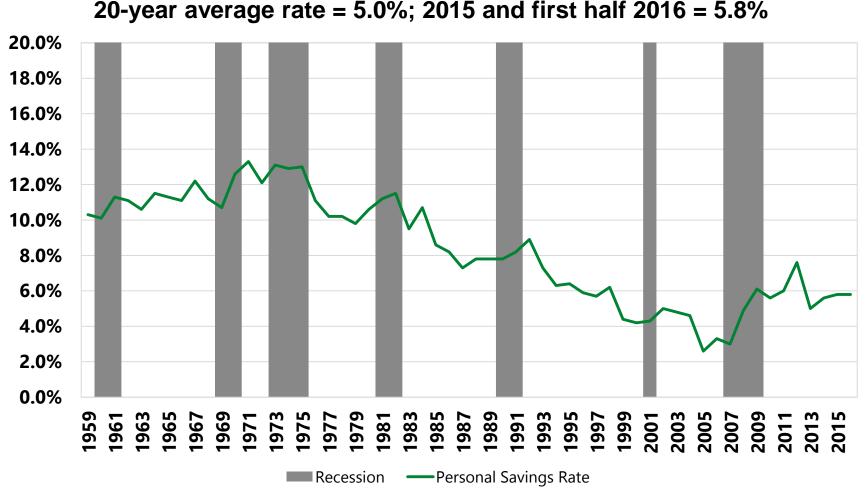
(\$billions, 2009 chained; seasonally adjusted at annual rates)



Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.



#### **Personal Savings Rate**



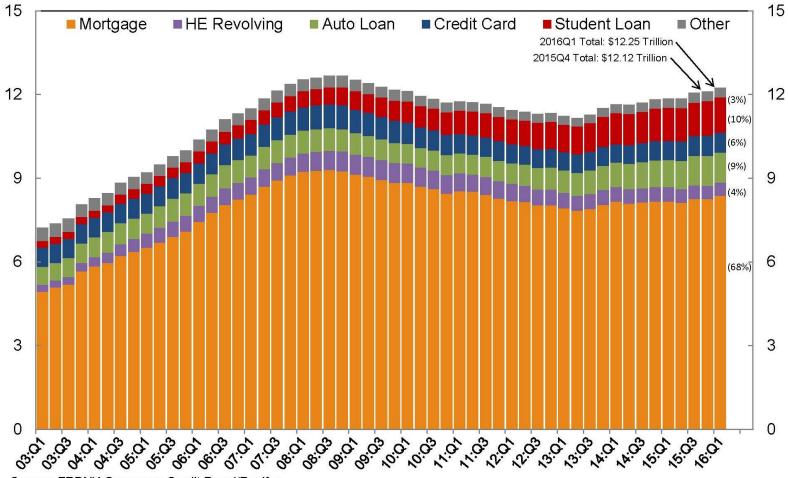
Source: St. Louis Federal Reserve.



### Household Debt Balance & Composition

Trillions of Dollars

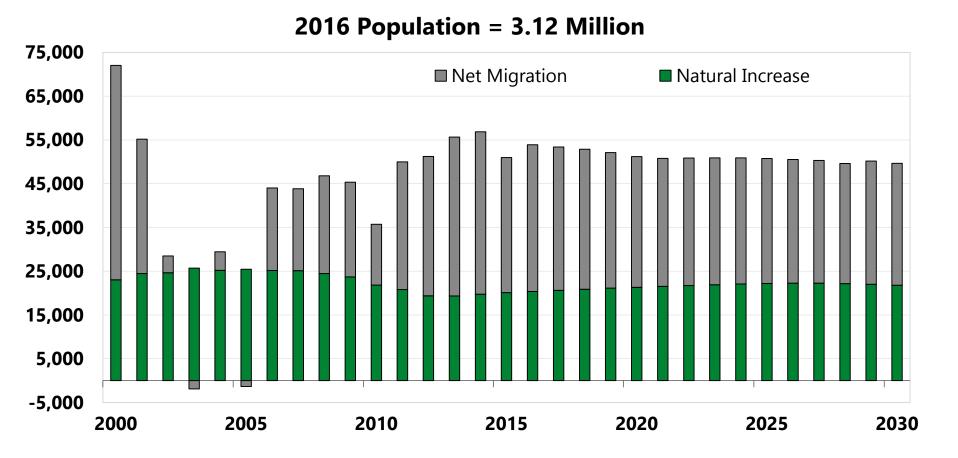
Trillions of Dollars



Source: FRBNY Consumer Credit Panel/Equifax



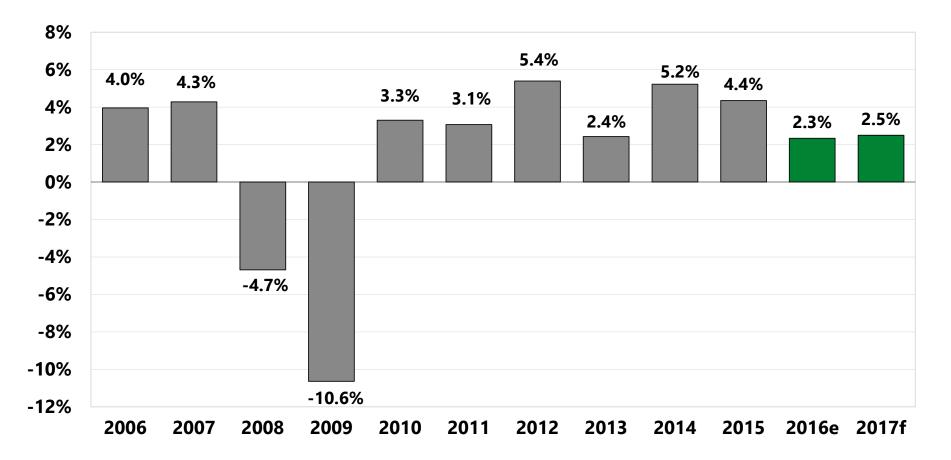
## Metro Denver Annual Change in **Population**



Source: Colorado Division of Local Government, State Demography Office.



#### Metro Denver Real Retail Trade Sales Growth Rates



Source: Colorado Department of Revenue. 2016e = DRP estimate; 2017f = DRP forecast



#### **Residential Real Estate**

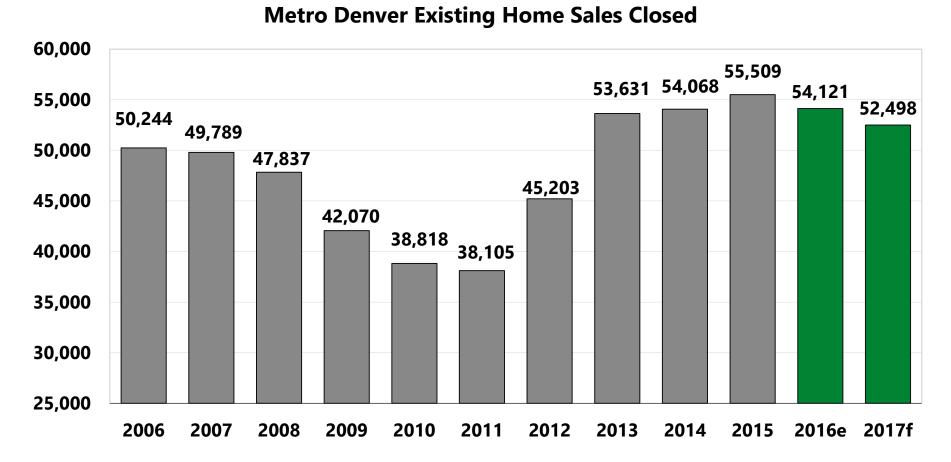


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My lips are chapped from the winds of change. – Sarah Vowell



#### Home sales begin to slip, though remain at a reasonable level

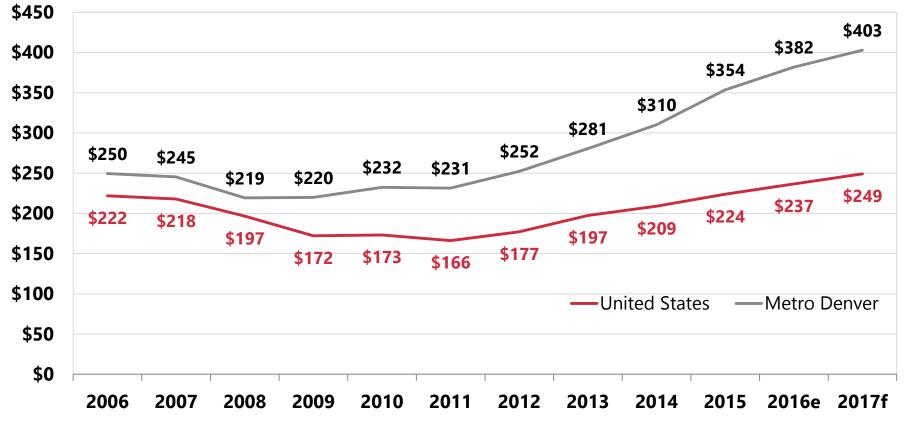


Sources: Metrolist (2005-2010); Denver Metro Association of REALTORS (2011-2015). 2016e = DRP estimate; 2017f = DRP forecast



#### Metro Denver ranked #18 for median home price in 2015 (Boulder #7 at \$454K)

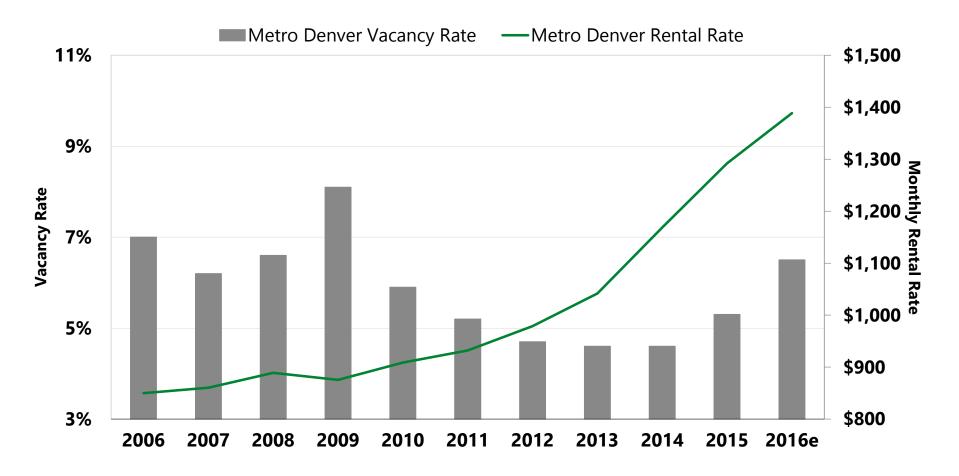




Source: National Association of REALTORS. 2016e = DRP estimate; 2017f = DRP forecast



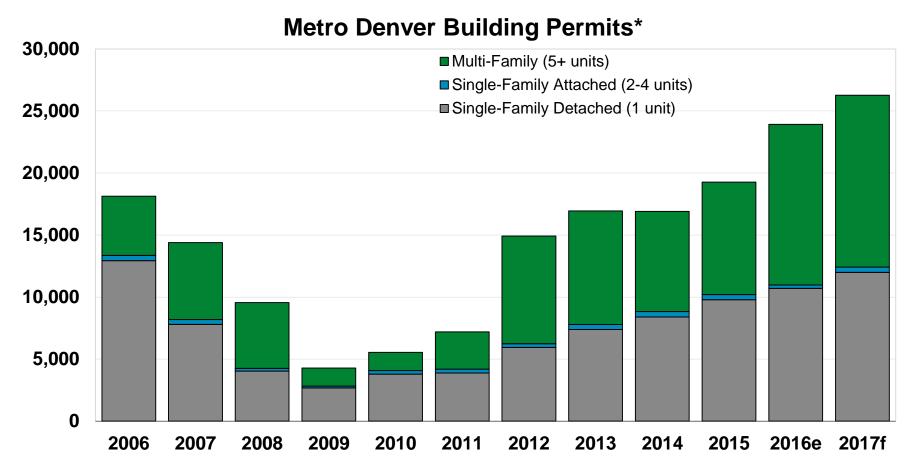
#### **Apartment Vacancy and Rental Rates**



Source: Denver Metro Apartment Vacancy & Rent Survey. 2016e = DRP estimate



## Multi-family represents 54% of new construction in 2016 (30+ year average = 28%)



\* The Census Bureau tracks building permits by the number of housing units in the structure. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Building Permits. 2016e = DRP estimate; 2017f = DRP forecast



#### www.metrodenver.org

